

I compare regulation of sexual crimes in the Czech and Polish law in this thesis. I deal with the term of sexual offenses in the Czech Republic and the concept of crimes against sexual freedom and morality in Poland, in general. I analyze related aspects of Czech and Polish criminal law and mention their thorough comparison. Gradually, I analyze selected sex offenses in both countries - rape, sexual murder, adult prostitution, human trafficking, pornography, child sexual abuse, incest, child prostitution and related crimes. Comparing regulation, I mention a case study based on court decisions and my own experience and finally the relevant statistics from the both countries. Thesis also reflects the theme of castration, surgical castration in particular, which is legal in the Czech Republic, although other countries of European Union do not perform it. Thesis in the conclusion includes my thoughts about the impact of the severity of penalties on sexual crime rate and the possibility of social rehabilitation of sexual deviants.