This master thesis is dealing with Czech Grandpriory of the Sovereign Order of Malta in the Time of Prior Michael Ferdinand Althann. It tries to describe the administrative development of the Order from the Middle Ages till the 18th century. The first part of Master thesis is mentioned the history of the order on the world either to the territory of the Czech crown and the closer position, structure and functioning of the various departements of the order. The second part is interested in about Frá Michael Althann, Maltase Grandprior (1767 – 1789), his is military career and spiritual.