

## **Abstract**

The main goal of this diploma thesis was to summarize crimes against health in accordance to Chapter I Title II of the Criminal Code. Firstly I focused on history of the crimes against health. As these crimes were present during the whole human being, my goal was to describe the main historical milestones from the beginning of the Czech state until the publication of the present Criminal Code.

In another chapter I described crimes against health from the criminological point of view. I defined individual types of offenders of these crimes, their motivation, causation why are they committing crimes and last but not least the possible way how to prevent these crimes.

Third chapter contains description of the main elements in crimes against health. There are four obligatory signs of every criminal offence. The object, the subjective point, the objective point and the perpetrator.

Main part of this work is devoted to the analysis of the particular crimes according to Chapter I Title II of the Criminal Code. I divided this part systematically into two chapters – intentional crimes and crimes caused by negligence. Chapter about the crimes caused by negligence describes more detailed crimes against health caused by road accidents, doctors and sportsman. There is an extensive practise of the courts in this field which I took into account and I included some of the significant judicial sentences into this work.

Final part of this thesis consists of comparison of the Czech legislation with the Slovak legislation and with the Islamic law. Slovak legislation does not differ in any substantial way from the Czech legislation, while Islamic law differs diametrically. As a result of last events in the World I find the knowledge of the Islamic law quite convenient.