Summary

In this bachelor thesis we are exploring phrases with religious motives in czech and russian languages. This thesis contains two parts: theoretical and practical. The theoretical part is focused on summarizing phraseology history as a linguistical discipline. Beside that, it contains a number of the phraseological and idiomatical classifications by the different criteria. The practical part analyses the phrases and idioms with Biblical, ancient and Slavic polytheism origins by its degree of the equivalence and relative frequency in the chosen language corporas (ČNK – SYN and RNK – publicistic and basic). Beyond that, it contains the list of the phrases and idioms with the non-existing saints’ names.

Key words: ČNK, RNK, phrase, idiom