

ABSTRACT

This thesis is concerned on the topic „Legal regime of protected areas and protective zones by the water protection.“ Water like environmental compartment has a key role to the existence of life on Earth. That is the reason for its protection.

For achieving this protection could not be protected only this environmental compartment, but it is necessary to focus on other ones, which are related to this protection. The main aim of this thesis is to analyse the situation and the ways of ensuring the territorial water protection, to point out the basic types of them and their similar and different characteristics and provide a comprehensive explication of territorial water protection.

For these reasons, the thesis is divided into two parts. The first is dealing with systematization of water protection and water protection relationship as a whole and territorial water protection as one of its important elements. This part is necessary for the orientation and the issue of inclusion territorial water protection to the entire system of water protection. The second part of this thesis at first reflects on the ways of promulgation of types of the territorial water protection and then is directly focused on them.

The first type of territorial water protection represents the protected area of natural water accumulation. Its target is to ensure the retention potencial of landscape and positive influence to the flow conditions. The second type of territorial water protection represents the protective zone of water resources. Its target is primarily protection of drinking water sources. The third type of territorial water protection – vulnerable zones – were implemented to the Czech law as a consequence of the council directive concerning the protection of waters against pollution caused by nitrates from agricultural sources (91/676/EEC).

All of the types pointed above has their own specifications, but their common target is the same – the territorial water protection. There is focused also this thesis.