This work pays attention to the child sexual abuse, particularly to the sibling incest. The final work is divided into the two parts, theoretical and practical ones. The theoretical part covers family problems, syndrom CAN and its forms generally, the child sexual abuse is discussed in more detail. Attention is paid to the incest how are afficted families, victim's and offender's personality, and also to the prevalence. Then there are mentioned consequences of sexual abuse and incest for the victim in detail. There is introduced detailed knowledge of sibling incest at the end of the theoretical part. There are also mentioned results of the available do mestic and foreign researches covering this issue within the whole theoretical part. Practical part consists of description of research made on the basis of questionaire among group of 719 students of secondary schools in Pardubice. The questionaire was prepared exclusively tor this research and is supposed to cover presence of sexual abuse and incest during childhood and consequencies for psychosexual development and psychopathology of abused children. There are also described aims of our research, the group of tested persons and method used in research. Result of research was statistically elaborated and valorized. There are summed up empirical results and these are compared to the skilled facts at final part. Purpose of this thesis was to describe the sibling incest, its consequences for the victim, and to show how to utilize this knowledge for prevention (above all primary

o ne) of this phenomenon.