The bachelor’s thesis consists of two parts. The former is a Czech translation of the part of a chapter named ‘The Historical Background’ of the title ‘Norse Mythology: A Guide to the Gods, Heroes, Rituals, and Beliefs’ by John Lindow. The latter part is a commentary of the translation. The commentary is comprised of a translation analysis of the source text, characterization of the chosen translation method, and characterization of the encountered translation problems.