

Abstract

This diploma thesis is focused on matters of communist regime and its differences between two middle – European countries: Czechoslovakia and Poland.

The first theoretical part approaches assumptions of birth and the beginning of seizing communist power in the middle and the east Europe – known as sovietization. This part also deals with the terminology of forward stalinism which appears after communist overall win in political struggle after 2nd World War.

The second main part consists of four comparative standards. First of these is focused on the history of communist party in Czechoslovakia and Poland. In this standard is also involved international facets of sovietization. The second standard is assembled with strategy and the role of czechoslovakia and poland communist party. The third standard is about repressive actions of mentioned parties. Finally the last standard is engaged in antagonisms and opposition structures in the followed countries.