

**Abstract:**

This thesis deals with new found neolithic settlement in Kolín, which is dated from Neolithic – Stroked Pottery Culture. On the site were found also the Lengyel Culture imports. The thesis brings the results of the pottery and the chipped industry analyses. The relative chronology of the settlement and some pits was based upon the pottery analysis. There were some settlement pits, which were situated outside and inside the circle, and circular ditch chosen for it. Marginally is here solved the question of interpretation of the function of objects and intercultural relations. The work brings especially the findings about next neolithic site with circular ditch and Lengyel culture imports in Bohemia.

**Keywords:**

Neolithic – The Stroked Pottery Culture – Lengyel Culture – Settlement – Circular ditch – Pottery – Kolín – Central Bohemia