

The thesis deals with the “New Anti-Capitalist Left” (*Nová antikapitalistická levice*, NAL), a Czech group radically leftist group that had been established in Prague in the autumn 2009 under the leadership of Nikola Čech, who was a member of the organization *World Revolution* (Revo) at the time. Revo was considered to be a Trotskyist group. The NAL was concentrating to ideological work as well as attending academic seminars, demonstrations or blockades of far-right activists. It was organizing summer camps where there notable leftist intellectuals were giving lectures, and not only at these camps the NAL was able to establish connections to a fairly wide spectrum of leftist individuals and groups, it was especially cooperating with the KSČM (*The Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia*). Since approximately 2013, it the NAL was functioning besides a citizens’ association Left Perspective (*Levá perspektiva*), since 2014 only the LP is active.

The thesis describes, at first, generally the activities and personal background of NAL/LP and the attitudes of their members and active supporters (who we consider persons who were contributing to the web portals of the groups). Then it analyzes its relations and ideological closeness to other Leftist subjects, both political parties (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia, Czech Social Democratic Party and the Green Party) and groups that have other or no legal form (Unity of Labour and Solidarity, Socialist Organization of Workers, Revo, Revolutionary Internationalist Organization, Socialist Solidarity and the Socialist Alternative-Future).

The final part of the thesis aims to situate the group ideologically: we examine whether the group was Marxist, if so, whether we can label it as Classically, Orthodox or Modernly Marxist (we use the Heywood’s classification), and if not, whether it was rather Social-Democratic or Anarchist. To achieve this, we uses sources as the *Main Currents of Marxism*, a monumental work by Kołakowski, as well as texts of Marx and his followers, firstly the Communist Manifesto by him and Engels.