

## **Abstract**

The subject-matter of this thesis is the analysis of legal regulation concerning purchase contracts which, in functional market economy, represent the most important relations based on legal obligations between individuals who are non-entrepreneurs, and also the most frequent contracts of transfer of ownership rights. The thesis aims to make a detail survey of legal regulation of purchase contract in general terms. The work is divided into two basic parts. The first part deals with the current legal regulation of purchase contract as defined by the civil law. The other part deals with codification issues of private law, including civil-law codification of purchase contract which will enter into effect in the Czech Republic on 1 January 2014, and focuses mostly on the changes in legal regulation of purchase contract.

Key words: purchase contract, commercial purchase contract, non-commercial purchase contract, seller, buyer, subject-matter of the purchase contract, purchase price, ownership, collateral arrangements.