The care system for vulnerable children in the Czech Republic went through significant development, which resulted in the amendment of the Social and Legal Protection of Children Act No. 359/1999 Coll. This SLP Act has brought number of changes, especially in looked after children system, where the foster care has become increasingly supported. The inspiration for this amendment was, among others, foster care system in England. This bachelor thesis describes the development of the English and Czech system of care for vulnerable children and points out the possible impacts of the amendment with the evaluation by experts. In conclusion, based on these findings, this work describes the possible limitation in implementation of this system in the Czech Republic.