

This diploma thesis is focused on matters of communist regime and its differences between two middle – European countries: Czechoslovakia and Poland. The first theoretical part approaches assumptions of birth and the beginning of communist ideology in the World, presents main ideas and personalities which communism risen of and was developed. The second and the third part enlarge about the way of establishment communist regime and its practical behaviour in Czechoslovakia and Poland. Finally last part within the frame of binary comparison of mentioned countries goes about common and different attributes which defined birthing and lately establishing communist regimes in named states. This main part is highly focused on the way of birth of communist regimes, on the differences between their behaviour and on the answering of research questions.