

This thesis in Spanish philology consists of three main parts. The first part represents an introduction to Miguel de Unamuno's and Ernest Renan's philosophy, an interpretation of both thinkers' writings in the context of their life stories and the values they defended. The second part is focused on the Czech reception of Ernest Renan between 1864 and 1948. The third part is dedicated to the Czech reception of Miguel de Unamuno between 1922 and 1948.