

This work presents an insight into the religious sentiments Czech medieval society in the late 15th century. The first part is devoted attention to religious development in the country. It discusses the important figures in Czech Utraquism and their learning. Among the personalities influencing the Unity of the Brethren in the first decades of its existence ranks M. Jan Rokycana and Petr Chelčický. Furthermore, the analysis of the various religious groups and sects, who the Unity of Brethren at its beginning in touch. This part is also portrayed the origins of the Brethren, led by brothers Gregory and other historical development of Unity to the time of Luke of Prague. The second part is devoted to the Unity of the Brethren learning points from the beginning of unity to the end of the 15th century. End of work is dedicated message fragments of the Unity of Brethren from an unknown author. It is here given its transcription, a summary of the thesis and text analysis.