This work deals with sex education in the Czech Republic and Roma Catholic’s concept of sex education. The first part is focused on concept of sexuality, the definition of sex education, its objectives, principles and methods in relation to the concept of education institutions and selected experts. It also includes a description of the historical context of the development of education. The second part is devoted to the Roman Catholic’s view of human sexuality, sexual pedagogy, the role of parents in sex education, its principles and methods. The last part is focused on comparing of the Roman Catholic’s concept of sex education with the opinion of experts and educational institutions in the Czech Republic.