

Abstract

Diploma thesis „Bohumír Šmeral and his influence on establishing and formation of the Communist party of Czechoslovakia (1921-1929)“ is focused on political ideology, which was worked out by Czechoslovak politician Bohumír Šmeral before II. World war. Diploma thesis deals with analyzing of influence of his ideology on a real political activities of the Communist party of Czechoslovakia and its position in Czechoslovak political system between years 1921-1929. The core of the diploma thesis includes especially the position of the Communist party of Czechoslovakia in relation to Czechoslovakia, its political programme focused on position of nationalities in Czechoslovakia and its internal organization that was the point, which emphasizes conflicts Šmeral 's ideology and ideology of Second international. The development of Šmeral 's ideology in the 20's was described in a chronological way. Short parts of the diploma thesis also includes mentions about previous and following periods, because it helps to understand to Šmeral 's ideology in its historic context and to interpret his works coming from analyzed period. As a sources, which the diploma thesis is based of were used especially Šmeral 's works and articles and another works written before II. World war, but factual information generally coming from later works.