The aim of this thesis is to collect, sort and describe the information about how to prepare for baptism. Another aim of the work is find a possible offer for the formation model of preparation for baptism currently, applicable to all candidates for baptism. In the first part of this thesis are described the various themes of baptism. Further is described difference between the baptism of child and adult baptism. In this thesis is not omitted the question of baptism in Christ and baptism in the church. Chapter of the history tries to reflect the preparation for baptism in other periods of Christian history and consider the question preparation for baptism and her hints from the perspective of the New Testament. The acquired information and experience I have tried to hint of this, why is it nowadays essential to direct the preparation for baptism to be discussed on the basis of preparation for baptism of children and adults. At the end was an attempt to presentation of several real practices in preparation for baptism from the selected preachers. I attempted to describe different Approaches to preparing for the baptism of in terms of individuality and uniqueness of each candidate. In this work I also acquired from my own experience in the Evangelical Church of Czech Brethren. Furthermore, I also studied when literature mainly today's Evangelical and Catholic authors. However, the work is conceived in a Protestant setting.