

The topic of this thesis is the institute of contractual fine according to the applicable adjustments in the Civil Code. In eleven chapters is analyzed the historical development of this institute, as well as recent regulation compared with the new Civil Code (Law No. 89/2012 Coll.) and foreign regulations of Austria, Germany, Switzerland and Spain. There is also dealt the issue of the amount of the contractual fine, as well as issue of entitlement to a contractual fine and other topics. Part of the work was also devoted to the relevant case law.