The rigorous thesis provides an insight of free testator's will. It is divided into five chapters that are further structured into sub-chapters where are terms, institutes and other matters related to this subject explained in depth. The thesis is mainly focused on interpretation of the current hereditary right that is combined with practice of the courts. In parallel is every chapter that discusses the current legislation, compared with the proposal of the new civil code. The thesis also includes a historical overview, beginning with the Roman law. The last chapter analyses the proposal of the new civil law with description of institutes that were not mentioned in previous chapters.