

Abstract (in English):

The basis of the text is focusing on the explanation of the topic of the collectivization of Czech country on the example of the South Bohemian village Nemetice between years 1950-1960, with the use of micro-historical probe to the life of the village.

The introduction of the work is dealing with the presentation of the context of the region of Ceske Budejovice and the district of Strakonice, and characteristic of the village in the time before the beginning of the collectivization, from the political, religious and socio-economic point of view. Emphasis is put on the specifics which distinguished Nemetice from common village of the similar size.

The main part of the text is focused on the events of statewide scale in the connection with the events in the village, the legal framework of the prepared collectivization, and the description of founding and running the collective farming (JZD) in the village. The aim of this part is to describe the methods which were supposed to suppress the resistance against the collectivization and force the farmers to joining the Common Agricultural Cooperative.

The author puts great emphasis on the description of the last phase of collectivization in the village, happening from 1956 to 1959, in which the final establishment of the Common Agricultural Cooperative of the third type and the political trial against the great farmer Miloš Boháč took place.

The aim of the text is evaluation of the role of the village in the whole region, description of the forms of persecution of the inhabitants of the village based on the life stories of three modal citizens: fifty-hectare farmer, miller and medium farmer, and presentation of analysis of the disintegration of the neighbour relations and the farmers' relation to the land during ten years of intensive socialisation of the country.