

Abstract

Title: The Phenomenon of terrorism, possible dangers for Czech Republic and matters of critical infrastructure as a possible target of terrorist attack.

Goal: Main goal of this dissertation is to describe terrorism, today's biggest security threats, in relationship with Czech Republic. To identify the elements of terrorist behaviour during the development of human society from antiquity to present time, to give a sense of historical roots of this topic, its development disposition and also to describe its current status.

Methods: The dissertation was based on knowledge gained through study, description, analysis, synthesis and comparison of technical literature and others printed or electronic sources.

Results: The dissertation creates compact overview about terrorism issues, its tendencies, current status and first of all about active role of Czech Republic as a state, which is involved in international anti-terrorist policy. The dissertation shows dangers, unpredictability, cruelty of terrorists, terrorist organizations and their new methods, device and targets of attacks, which is still more often critical infrastructure. It presents the most important steps made by Czech Republic for increasing the level of security in area of critical infrastructure.

Keywords: Terrorism, anti-terrorist policy, critical infrastructure, protection of critical infrastructure Czech Republic.