The thesis deals with phenomenon of "Olomoucké tvarůţky" (Olomouc cottage cheese), an original Czech cheese in period from an end of 19th century to 1938. It puts closer look at the changes in ways of production, observes production of "Olomoucké tvarůţky" as a subject of enterprise and as an individual branch of dairy industry. It also outlines place of "Olomoucké tvarůţky" in consumption habits.