Annotation in English: The thesis has been focused on a description of the Sex education evolution in Czech countries since 1945 till nowadays; based on theoretical studies as well as interrogation of individuals of different age. Its one part deals also with a research which concerned in 62 respondents. The main aim of the research was to find out whether the Sex education has been taught at primary school, how often and which topics have been mentioned. At the end of the thesis a brief comparison among the theoretical information and the results of the research are mentioned.