The theme of my diploma thesis is the efficiency of the probation supervision of the system of justice. My aim is to inform wheather and in which way the probation supervision helps to reduce the risk of crime's relapse.

This diploma thesis is divided into two parts. The first one is theoretical whereas the second one is practical.

In the theoretical paragraph I explain the aims and reasons of probation supervision. The wide scope of taking advantages of this care is also mentioned. I describe all activities connected with the above. The pecularities of youngters's probation supervision are pointe dout, as well. Last but not least I inform about the course of the probation supervision and try to compare alternative sanctions to the imprisonment. A statistic survey of probation supervision in last few years makes a part of my thesis, too.

The second part of my thesis is based on my practice in the centre of probation and mediation care. I mention the results of my research among the members of the working team in the above organisation and social worker's for youngsters and adults. I inform about their points of view of this care and connected probléme and thein cooperation.

The next paragraph show the way of life of several clients of probation and mediation care. I inform about their situation, crime, punishment and cooperation with the above centre. Their chances in their next life and their rehabilitation are also mentioned. In the end of my diploma thesis I try to draw conclusions regarding probation supervision and to point out my statements.

Key words:

Probation and mediation care, probation supervision, restorative justice, alternative sanctions, suspended sentence, parole, defendant, accused, convicted, teen, imprisonment, rehabilitation