Sex trafficking of women as a new form of slavery and human rights abuse supported by globalization and modern technologies has major social, economic and organizational impact on the present society. This master's thesis deals with the theoretical basis for studying women trafficking, describes the specific features of this criminal activity, defines the role of the Police of the Czech Republic and NGOs in fighting women trafficking. At the same time it analyses and reviews the cooperation between the Police and NGOs, and also suggests some practical recommendation for enhancing the mutual cooperation in this field.