

**Abstrakt v anglickém jazyce**

This diploma work deals with problems of offender personality from the criminological point of view. The first chapter explains primary terms which are necessary for understanding of given matter, hereafter I introduce the state of crime rate in the Czech Republic during the period of 2006-2009 and constitution of offenders from the age and sex point of view. In the fifth chapter I introduce one of many offender typologies. After that I concentrated on the criminality of youth, its specification, state and structure. The eighth chapter deals with prevention, its meaning and kinds of preventive measures.