## **Abstract**

This thesis deals with comparing the status of the judgement debtor in individual stages of execution proceeding as it is defined by Czech and Slovak legal regulation. When describing the status of the judgement debtor, the stress was laid on the means of the judgement debtor's defence. When describing the selected means of performing the execution proceeding, the stress was laid on the devices that guarantee the protection of the judgement debtor. The thesis also relates to the legislative development of some of these devices.

The initial pages of the thesis are discussing the execution proceeding in general, further, the means of ordering the execution proceeding are described and finally there is a description of the means of performing the execution proceeding. In the final sections of each chapter, there is a comparison of both legal regulations. The thesis also consists *de lege ferenda* reflections and it also mentions the crucial changes in the execution law of the Czech Republic.