

Title: Protection against corruption and bribery and their prevention

Abstract

This thesis deals with corruption and ways of its prevention. Initial chapter describes phenomenon of corruption in society, defines it and its Subchapter contains kinds of corruption.

I try to explain the cause of origin of the corruption and its development phases in Chapter Two.

Following Chapter Three is focused on measurement of corruption level and on existing corruption measurement methods also. This chapter concerns with description of Corruption Perception Index (CPI) published by Transparency International.

The most important part of this diploma thesis is Chapter Four. This chapter is trying to find the suitable preventive measures that could reduce occurrences of corruption. Because this topic is very voluminous, Subchapter One is focused on preventive anti-corruption measures in subsequent three areas: legislative process (I describe much discussed topic of lobbying today in this part), conflict of interests and corruption in public administration. I try to describe particular measures that can reduce creating of corruption opportunities. Subchapter Two contains legislation of the corruption with put emphasis on anti-corruption tools of criminal law. It describes bribery crimes especially.

Chapter Five explores ways of revelation of the corruption and investigation of it. The revelation of these kinds of crime is very difficult, because they are hidden very often. The corruption is usually linked with organized criminality and that's why is necessary to use specific method of investigation to the revelation of the corruption. Its Subchapter One describes using of agent-provocateur and Subchapter Two describes the institute of the approver and the institute of the co-operative defendant.

Last Chapter summarizes the most important principles that have to be kept to reduction of the corruption in society.

Keywords:

Corruption, bribery, bribe acceptance, protection against corruption