This thesis describes and critically evaluates the new trends in the regulation of banking sector, which identifies primarily within the European legislation. First chapter deals with institutional architecture of the regulation and supervision in the Czech Republic as well as in the European Union, when it analyses advantages and disadvantages of integrated model of supervision and describes the powers of newly established European supervisory authorities including its consequences. Second part focuses on the Capital Requirement Directive (well known as CRD), especially on contemporary worldwide and European trends, which are reflected in the new proposals of directly applicable regulation and supplementary directive, which should replace contemporarily valid version of CRD. Last part of the thesis specializes in controversial topic of remuneration, which has been already transposed into Czech legal system.