ABSTRACT OF THE THESIS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

The methodology of murder investigation (selected issues)

The methodology of murder investigation is one of the areas of the special criminalistics, which attends to the methods of investigation of individual criminal offenses. In consideration of the variability of murders and of the overall natural development of the company, it is necessary to be consulting also the methodology of investigation as the process which is dynamic and subject to the development.

One of the essential and the relatively unknown phenomenon in this area of the last time was the increase in committed murders made to order - hired murders. This type of murder is at the same time often the link with another relatively new phenomenon of post-revolutionary period in the territory of the Czech Republic, the organized crime.

The purpose of the thesis is except for the outline of general procedure during the homicide investigation also to point out some specific features concerning the hired murders and the murders planted in the context of organized crime. The forced theme is in this direction the characteristic of the personality of a hired murderer.

In consideration of the fact that the murder and the personality of the murderer in general is very often the subject of the research of the psychologists, psychiatrists, is partial segment aimed also at this area.

Due to the statistical data, researches and expert opinion from different branches, and, finally, last but not least on the basis of the consultations, I managed to get relevant knowledge, from which results the relatively declining trend of committed murders made to order. At the same time, the criminologists draw attention to some considerable shortcomings accompanying the investigation of murders. The investigation of hired murders and the murders committed within the organized crime is in itself very demanding and should therefore be carried out at the highest possible level of quality.