

**Abstract :**

This bachelor's thesis undertakes the protection of a family through the perspective of human rights and the perspective of the European Court of Human rights and its judicature. It deals with the question of how are the rights for a family protected, explained and administered in the Czech Republic. The thesis is based on accomplished judicature of the European Court and its two decisions against the Czech Republic for the violation of Art. 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights, which guarantees everybody the right for their family life to be respected. The Czech republic is often being criticized for violation of children's rights, mostly because it doesn't respect the right of children for a family and interferes with it too needlessly or insensitively. That results in relatively high numbers of children held in asylums in the Czech republic compared to other European countries. In order to demonstrate the situation in the Czech republic, in the text are introduced three examples of families' rights being restrained by moving the children into asylums

**Key words:** family, human rights, European Court of Human rights, children protection, European Convention on Human Rights