The subject of the thesis is the design and implementation of a modular control system environment, which could be used in robotics. Both autonomous and guided robots are supported. The higher-level software com- ponents like localization, steering, decision making, etc. are effectively sepa- rated from the underlying hardware devices and their communication protocols in the environment. Based on the layered design, hardware-independent algo- rithms can be implemented. These can run on different hardware platforms just by exchanging specific device drivers. Written in C++ using standard libraries, the final software is highly portable and extensible. Support for new platforms and hardware modules can be implemented easily. The whole sys- tem was tested on two robots and the particular instances of the systems built using this development environment are included in the solution and partially described in the thesis.