The following work pursues the topic of science of religion. Its title is Muhammad Iqbál with the subtitle Philosophy of meliorism. The aim of work is to acquaint the reader with the life, way of thinking and spiritual struggle of one of the main figure of modern islamic theology. Further this work wants to refer to Iqbál as muslim leader for revitalization of islam and islamic truth. Despite of great Iqbál's heritage in islamic world, is focus from the side of czech islamist (orientalists) insufficient.