Diploma thesis summarizes measures of fire prevention in schools and states obligations of schools concerning fire protection and presents insight into the real situation of these obligations in the Central Bohemia and the schools in Kladno. The second part focuses on the introduction and didactic analysis of educational programmes in fire protection, especially Hasík program. The last part of this thesis is a presentation of survey results concerning knowledge of school children, where they aren't engaged in fire prevention, then at schools, where there is a school fire prevention programme and at a school, which is incorporated in the program called Hasík.