

The Bachelor's Thesis deals with the theme of comparison of the political systems of the Czech Republic and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland with specialization to the executive power. The thesis employs methods of description, analysis and comparison, on the basis of the study of the professional political and constitutional literature both in Czech and English language. The thesis is divided into four main parts. The first part deals with theoretical definition of the terms state power and its division in a legal and democratic state, term of political system and describes typology of political system of the western democracies. The second part is opened with a short analysis of the political system of the Czech Republic and then is analysed the executive power, its elements, constitution of its organization and powers. The third part firstly focuses on a short description of the political system of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and then describes and analyses the executive power from the point of view of its elements, its powers and the constitution of its organization. The last part of the Bachelor's Thesis deals with the comparison of the political systems, the executive powers, its composition, powers of its elements and the constitution of its organization.