This thesis propose to analyze proverbs of Viet Ethnic with the formal, historical, social, grammar but also comparative view. At first the text shows methodological distinction of phraseological units than historical subtext of the Viet Ethnic phraseology and short analysis of proverbs origin. Next interest of this thesis is in meaning of Viet Ethnic proverbs in society with an emphasis to relationships between children and parents, husband and wife and also to relationships within society. The Viet Ethnic proverbs are analysed in the light of grammar, especially with the view to sentence construction, verbs, pronouns and rhyme. The last analysis provides comparation of few Viet Ethnic proverbs with Czech proverbs. The difficulties of translation is included in this analysis as well.