This paper focuses on a kibbutz as an unrepeatable phenomenon of the human society. It tries to enlighten particular and specific aspects of a big complex. The paper understands kibbutz as an independent manufacturing, social and cultural system, which it tries to analyse from its inception to its present condition. The paper pays attention to aspects of the complicated historical development and deals with problems concerning structure, family, education and culture in a kibbutz. Last but not least the paper inquires into agriculture and manufacturing.