The thesis deals with the quality of life of patients after liver transplantation. The theoretical part introduces the concepts of quality of life and liver transplantation. It focuses on issues of use of the concept of quality of life, transplantology pitfalls and practical procedures for the care of patients before liver transplantation and afterwards. Point is the empirical part, which is compiled on the basis of quantitative analysis of processed using a standardized questionnaire SF 36, which took place during the month of January to March 2010. Surveyed a sample of respondents are patiens after the first liver transplant in 2002, 2003, 2004, followed by ambulatory monitoring in IKEM. The goal is to evaluate the development of quality of life among respondents who underwent liver transplantation, then after one year and five years after its implementation.