Bachelor Thesis "Prescription action of Czech doctors in prescribing hormonal contraceptives" disserts on quality of health care on the field of gynecological practice and prescription of a specific group of pharmaceuticals – hormonal contraceptives. The goal of this Thesis is to evaluate decision making and action of doctors in the context of current precautions related to hormonal contraception with regard to potential risks that may inappropriate prescription represent for female patients. The part of this evaluation is not only the investigation of the system in which the prescription takes place, but also the identification of the main factors that effect the doctor and his decision taking. Last but not least, the Thesis mentions the control mechanisms that monitor the prescription action of the doctor and the accordance of his decisions with recommended physician's prescriptions, legislation and common ethics. The Thesis is targeted mainly on risks related to prescription action anomal from these norms and tries to point out the importance of the correct prescription (suitable for the particular female patient and based on independent, professional knowledge) and its control from the point of view of the patient's health. The decision of the doctor and subsequent ingestion of the prescribed hormonal contraceptives always takes certain effect on the organism, or possibly on health condition of the female patient. Nevertheless, the impact on the patient's organism should be as little as possible, besides the contraceptive effect itself – especially, when we speak about the adverse medication side effects and possible health complications.