

Social policy plays an important role in all modern societies and affects all members of society. This thesis deals with the transformation of social policy in Czechoslovakia during the years 1945 and 1948 and construction of welfare state. This paper is focused on explanation of concept and areas of social policy, its principles and origins, functions, goals, subjects and position of state and government among these subjects. Also deal with objects of social policy, its beneficiaries and their estimation of social policy. It seek to appreciate both theoretical formulation and practical execution of social policy on various levels. Implementation of social policy is observed by concrete social and political measures and executing institutions. Great deal of a thesis dissert on social security built up a national insurance act. Thoroughly examined is a system of the public social insurance.