The main aim of the thesis "The policy of the United States in the Indian subcontinent and their mediation potential in the Indo-Pakistani conflict" is to assess the essence of the US-Indian and US-Pakistani foreign agendas a the influence of interaction among these countries on the state of Indo-Pakistani relations. The conflict between India and Pakistan is one of the most durable conflicts in the world and it has regularly proved resistant to resolution. The strengthening of the US ties with these countries has inspired certain optimism pertaining to their mediation potential in the conflict. This diploma thesis seeks to capture the content of US-Indian and US-Pakistani relations, comprehend their nature, and identify the position of the Indo-Pakistani conflict resolution in their agenda. It argues, that the Indo-Pakistani conflict resolution represents an important part of their agendas with Washington and that the US have acquired sufficient potential and are interested enough to at least partial influence this matter.