

The subject of the work, the issue of day care services and education for children in preschool age – older than 3 years in Czech and related issues that fundamentally affect the status and development of the family in society. The research questions are analyzed in the work of the current supply situation of preschool education and children's education, further developments in this area and the practicality of various measures in response to the current system.

In this work there are applied the theoretical background to map the social and economic development of Czech society, families with children. In principle, this work is based on the Beck theory, theory of risk, the human capital theory (J.Mincer), the theory of life quality by J.Džuka or theories of social capital

by J.S.Coleman. Among the methods that are used in this work include the analysis of actors structuring the objectives in the form of so-called "tree," and defined public policy problem and its causes (effects) incl. graphic processing in the form of so-called "problem tree" analysis of the legal framework, comparative analysis and strategic analysis of relevant documents. The work analyzes the historical background on the causes and consequences of the current situation in the non-compliant system of preschool care and education of children, which is characterized in CR by carrying over institutionalization and the lack of interest the state power in this policy area, in family policy. This work is focused on the basic historical context and facts, which show the complexity of the problem and set out proposals for dealing with public policies to address the problem set.

On the basis of the main findings it can be said that this system has long been inadequate and it does not correspond to the demographic and social development. The reason is mainly the lack of childcare facilities capacity and the lack of alternatives in the system, causing the current imbalance between offer and demand of these services by parents. Another significant reason is the low support for families with children, which does not create sufficient conditions for the reconciliation of their family and professional activities. So-called pro-family precaution are increasingly perceived as a concept than a reality. That can be also seen in the lack of activities and services in practise.