The aim of this study is to analyze and assess the expected impacts of the prepared new law on waste on citizens and environment with focus on an attitude of the two key experts concerned in discussion on the on-coming law. First part of the study is dedicated to a detailed description of the Czech legislation, especially the waste policy and the directive of the European Union. The aims of the law and means for their achievement are defined here too. The findings from the first part are discussed in the second part. If the new law will fit the Czech legislation and if it will help to achieve the aims is discussed subsequently.