

The work focuses people with mental disabilities; its issue is the ethical reflexion of social conditions leading to the realisation of that people's rights in the sphere of sexuality. The work's target is to map the current situation, to point at ethical dilemmas and to search possibilities how to approach the existing problems with respect and reverence to the human dignity and equality from the socialJwork point of view. The work is divided into three parts. The first one attends to the mental retardation, its definition and classification. It defines the affection in light of 4 psychology and specific exposures in sexuality. The following part concerns with morality, its philosophy, especially the Christian work's ethics and the morality principles of socialJwork. It presents human rights as the basic criterion of the operation in socialJwork. The third part follows the existing methods of socialJwork in the sphere of the sexuality of people with mental disabilities. It determinates its legislative frame and the criterions of the quality of socialJwork; it points at the ethical dilemmas of the current approach. At theend there are introduced some proposals for the improvement of quality of life of people with mental disabilities in the sphere of sexuality.