This diploma thesis called "The Development of drug situation in the Czech Republic since 1990" describes the development of drug problem mainly among teenagers in the Czech Republic. It deals with this problem from historical, economical and legal point of view as well as from the point of view of organised crime. Above all, this diploma thesis describes the problem from the point of view of sociology based on available information gained in national questionnaires. The diploma thesis also mentions primary prevention and brings particular suggestions for drug prevention methodology in lessons at elementary schools. The questionnaire shows the drug phenomenon and drug use among pupils in the 9th grade of elementary school.