Diploma work 'Diaconal and pastoral care of children at risk' deals with the responsibility of church at taking care of children in critical situations. The aim of the work is to highlight the importance of making attitude to this issue. The introductory part deals with the conception of children at risk from the theological and sociological point of view. The work deals also with the classification of the diacony and pastoral work and their common patterns. The practical part of the diploma work treats with case studies- casuistics of several young people, who were in their childhood in the situation at risk. At the end of the work, there are mentioned some of the universal eductions, that result from the study.