Theme of thesis is „Personal skills as a part of P. S. E. – the topics primary prevention of addiction. This work is focused on the use of personal skills of P. S. E. in primary prevention of drug abuse performed in school education. The theoretical part describes P. S. E. as a cross-subject in the Frame Educational Programme for elementary school, further defines theoretical knowledge of personal skills. the theoretical part is targeted on personal development, primary prevention of drug abuse and addictions. The last chapter of the theoretical part describes teaching methods used in prevention programmes. The aim of the research part is to investigate, whether lectors and teachers use personal skills in a school-based drug prevention and how. The research attention is focused on schools in Prague.