This diploma thesis has a form of theoretic study and is divided into nine chapters. First of them show us problems of dystropy, because of easier understanding and exact explanation of term extreme dystropy, that is explained below. In the second chapter are explained problems connected with psychical development and defective psychical development during the process of social development. Attention is also payed to parents as a example of suitable child's building-up. Third chapter is intended to importance of family background and it's possible disfunctions. Fourth chapter deals with child's enlightenment, that was carried out in families of childrens with extreme dystropy. In the fifth chapter are described diagnostic aspects of extreme dystropy. Following chapter number six, explains functional aspects of extreme dystropy. In the seventh chapter can be found questions and answers concerning legislative. Such as, under what circumstances can be child punished, which remedial measures can be done. There is also described and explained law of justice concerning youth together with law of institutional and protective education in the scholastic institution. Next chapter deals with educational institution itself, it's arrangement and operation. Special attention is payed to department of extreme dystropy. Last chapter describes illegalities that have been committed by clients of extreme dystropy department.