The purpose of the thesis of the author Blanka Gubánová titled Formation of Children’s Value Orientations of Older Pupilage is to deal with values, value orientations and value systems which are formed in the process of the human development. There are many factors to be related to the adoption of individual’s values which are the part of sociocultural environment where the individual lives. The relation between them is therefore the object of the discussion in the first part (chapter 1 – 5). The issue of the values, value orientations and value systems are discussed from different perspectives. In the sixth and following the seventh chapters we analysed the developmental periods to show the gradual human maturation, self-evaluation, moral development which is reflected in the formation of value systems and orientations. The special attention is paid to adolescents.